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monotonicity

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additivity

$$P(A) + P(A^c) = 1$$

$$\leq x', y \leq y' \rightarrow S(x, y) \leq S(x', y')$$

Zimmermann(1991), 3, 8

(1991), 8

가 .2)

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가 .3)

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4)

2) (1997a), 6 1
Mittelstaedt(1978), 6 , Hughes(1981), 146-57

3) Turner(1984), 3 Rescher(1968), 6

4) 가 (가)
가 가 “ (P)가
가 가 (⊢ P ⊢ ¬P)”
“ 가 가 (⊢P ¬P)”

< 1> [] (Brouwer(1923b), 337 /
Brouwer(1981), 6)
“ ”

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- dV : V th digit to the right of the decimal point in the decimal expansion of
- $m=k_n$, d_n for the n th time that the segment $d_n d_{n+1} \dots d_{n+9}$ of this decimal expansion forms the sequence 0123456789

· $k_N = \{k_n\}$

; k_n 가

$\langle 2 \rangle [\quad]$ (Heyting(1956), 24)
 “ $ab=0$ $a=0$ $b=0$ ”

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* a, b : real number generators defined by the following laws

<1st Case>

$a_n = b_n = 2^{-n}$, if no sequence 012...9 occur in the first n decimals of

<2nd Case>

· the sequence occurs in the first n decimals

· let 9 in the first sequence be the k th digit

$a_n = 2^{-k}$ & $b_n = 2^{-n}$, k : odd

$a_n = 2^{-n}$ & $b_n = 2^{-k}$, k : even

; a, b $a, b \neq 0$ $ab=0$:

($| a_n b_n | < 1/m, n > m$), $a_n b_n = 2^{-2n}$, 1st Case

$a_n b_n = 2^{-k-n}$, 2nd Case

1

(x : , Fx : x ,

$\neg Fx$: x (), k_n :

)

< 1 > “(x) Fx $\neg Fx$ ”

[] k_N s.t. $\not\vdash_1 Fk_N$ $\not\vdash_1 \neg Fk_N$ (\vdash_1 : “

I 가 ”)

< 2 > $x, y, xy = 0$ $x = 0$ $y = 0$

(a, b : < 2 > a, b)

[] a, b s.t. $\vdash ab=0$ & (($\not\vdash a=0$ $\not\vdash \neg a=0$) & ($\not\vdash b=0$ $\not\vdash \neg b=0$)) (1993), 119-39

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(「 I, 14)

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5)

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6)

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“2+3=5”

7)

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5) Aristotelian syllogism 2 ,

6) algebra , Faust(1982), 27-53 Myers(1976), 189-202 Halmos(1956), 363-87 cylindrical

7) (1956), 6-13 , 7, 11, 12 , (1989), 78-81 ,

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(1904), 129-38 , (1925), 367-92 .

- (=) $\langle B, *, ' \rangle$
- $\cdot, ', 0, 1 \geq$:
- (B: $\cdot, *, ' : B$ binary operation joint meet, ' $: B$
 complement, $0, 1: B$ distinct elements)
- [] :
 $\forall x, y, z \in B, x*(y*z) = (x*y)*z \ \& \ x \cdot (y \cdot z) = (x \cdot y) \cdot z$
 - [] :
 $\forall x, y \in B, x*y = y*x \ \& \ x \cdot y = y \cdot x$
 - [] :
 $\forall x, y, z \in B, x*(y \cdot z) = (x*y) \cdot (y*z) \ \& \ x \cdot (y*z) = (x \cdot y)*(y \cdot z)$
 - [] :
 $\forall x \in B, x*0 = x \ \& \ x \cdot 1 = x$
 - [] :9)
 $\forall x \in B, x' \in B \text{ s.t. } x*x' = 1 \ \& \ x \cdot x' = 0$

“ (F)” 10) “ (T)” 0

가 가

.11)

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2.2 2.3

9) $\langle P, \cdot, ', \neg, F, T \rangle \equiv (P: \dots)$

10) $\langle P, \cdot, ', \neg, F, T \rangle \equiv (P: \dots)$

11) $\langle 2^S, \cdot, ', \neg, \emptyset, U \rangle \equiv (2^S: S \dots)$

2.2.

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ZF-

ZFC-

ZFC-

1

.13)

ZFC-

12)

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(: P)

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.(Shanker(1990), 44) 48a)

13) 1

52-54)

[2]

L(P, X)

가

extension

[3] 1

1st-order system

1

L(P, X)

[4] P

, X

, T

L(P, X)

1. T inconsistent iff $T \vdash \perp$

; T consistent iff T

2. T L(P, X) iff L(P, X) A ,

가 .(Kunen(1983), 20-21)

< 1 >

1. $1 + 1^{14}$
2. $2 \cdot 2^{15}$

< 2 > ()

1. $(1+1) = (1 \cdot 1) + (1 \cdot 1)^{16}$
2. $(2 \cdot 2) = (2 \cdot 1) \cdot (2 \cdot 1)^{17}$

3. $T \models L(P, X)$ universal iff $(A \in T \rightarrow \neg A \in T)$

$B \nexists \{ c \in X \mid S \cdot B \mid \in T \models L(P, X) \}$,
 $T \models \forall x B \cdot (x \in T)$

[5]

$T \models L(P, X)$, X
 $Y \models L(P, Y)$ T' :
 $T \subseteq T'$ (1) T'
 (2) $T' \models L(P, Y)$
 (3) $T' \models L(P, Y)$

- 14) $\langle \rangle 1 + 1 = \{1+n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\} = \mathbb{N}$, $1 + 1 = S(0)$ (S: successor) ■
- 15) $\langle \rangle 2 \cdot 2 = \{2 \cdot n \mid n \in \mathbb{N}\} = \mathbb{N}$, $2 \cdot 2 = (1+1) = 1 + 1$ ■
- 16) $\langle \rangle (1+1) = 2 \cdot 1 = (1 \cdot 1) + (1 \cdot 1) = 1 + 1 = (1+1) = 2 \cdot 1$ ■
- 17) $\langle \rangle (2 \cdot 2) \cdot 2 = 4 \cdot 2 = (2 \cdot 1) \cdot (2 \cdot 1) = 2 \cdot 2$ ■

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ZFC-

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Rings

Boolean Ring .18)

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) 가
 idempotency 가

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.19)

< 3>

1. $a*b: a*b = a-b$
) 3-1 1-3

2. $a*b: a*b = a^b$
) 2^3 3^2

< 4>

1. $a*b: a*b = a-b$
) (3-1)-2 3-(1-2)

2. $a*b: a*b = a^b$
) $(2^3)^2$ $2(3^2)$

18) G. F. Simmons(1963), 3, S. Koppelberg(1989), 1.1.6 .

19) () ()
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20)

21)

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22)

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23)

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2.1 [1]

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23)

closed & open set(clopen set)

24)

(1) $(\forall x (P(x) \rightarrow \neg P(x)))$,
 $(\exists x (P(x) \wedge \neg P(x)))$.

$$P(x) \rightarrow \neg P(x) \quad : \quad (1)$$

$$x \in P \quad \neg P \quad : \quad (2)$$

$$\neg (\exists x) (Px \wedge \neg Px) \quad (1')$$

$$(\forall x) (Px \rightarrow \neg Px) \quad (2')$$

$$P \cap P^c = \{x \mid x \in P \ \& \ x \in P^c\} = \emptyset \quad (1'')$$

$$P \cup P^c = \{x \mid x \in P \ \text{or} \ x \in P^c\} = U \quad (2'')$$

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(1)

“ open set” “ closed set”

“ ” “ ”

.26)

[6] (Patty(1993), 6)

A subset U of a metric space (X,d) is open if for each $x \in U$, there is an open ball $B_d(x, \epsilon)$ such that $B_d(x, \epsilon) \subset U$.

[7] (, 10)

A topology on a set X is a collection of subsets of X having the following properties:

- (a) \emptyset and X
 - (b) If U and V , then $U \cup V$
 - (c) If U for each in an index set , then $\{U \mid \}$
- The members of are called open sets.

[8] ()

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.((1997a), 3)

26)

A topological space is an ordered pair (X, τ) , where X is a set and τ is a topology on X .

[9] (, 26)

A subset A of a topological space (X, τ) is closed provided its complement, $X-A$, is open.

(X, τ) X \emptyset

.27) “ ” “ ”

, X \emptyset

.28) X

x X \emptyset

. < τ | 1 >

, “ ” “ ” X \emptyset

(1) : P , Pc

. X \emptyset

(1) .

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((X, τ)) X \emptyset ()

.29)

-
- 27) 1 X, \emptyset : open sets ([6], [7])
 - 2. \emptyset : closed (X: open set(1) & X- \emptyset =X([9]))
 - 3. X: closed (\emptyset : open set(1) & X-X= \emptyset ([9]))
 - 28) (1'') (2'') P X Pc \emptyset
 - x X, {x | x X & x \emptyset } = \emptyset {x | x X or x \emptyset } = X τ
 - 29) 1 :
 - (x) (Px \neg Px) / {x | x P & x P^c} \emptyset

30) $X \quad \emptyset$
 $*$ 31)

[] 가 iff
 가 : (v:) $v(P)=T$ iff $v(\neg P)=F$
 $v(P)=F$ iff $v(\neg P)=T$ (2*)

< 6> (2*)
 ((X,) $X(\emptyset)$) “ $X(\emptyset)$
 ” “ $X(\emptyset)$
 ”

<가 1>
 , ((1)) *(2*)
 가
 가 $X \quad \emptyset$ 가

30) $P \quad \neg P$ () :
 $1 \quad 1 \quad 0$
 $0 \quad 1 \quad 1$

31) (Frege(1970), 131 , 135 , Frege(1979), 185)
 가 (iv)
 (Rescher(1968), 112)

$\emptyset(X_c)$ X 가 가 .32)

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.33)

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32) 25)

33)

totally disconnected compact Hausdorff space

Simmons(1963),

3, S. Koppelberg(1989), 7

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.34)

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set theoretic realism” “ ”

.(Maddy(1990), 26-27)35)

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(, 6)

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34) (1994), 327-340

35) 가 “ ”
Maddy(1990), 5

(, ,)

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38)

36)

6 2

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37) 3

38)

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- (1994), 「現代 數理哲學 百家爭鳴」. 『 』. 5 .
- (1997a), “ ”.
- (1991), 『 』. 1 : 』. :
- (1993), “ ”. 『 』. 1 . 5 . : . 119-139 .

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